# SUSTAINABLE TESTING FOR SUSTAINABLE SOFTWARE

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**Régis Curien** Quality Engineering & Testing **Sogeti France** 

#### The current environmental footprint of IT



# **3.3%** of the global energy consumption

**4%** of global GHG emissions



### 11 MtCO2eq

of greenhouse gas emissions<sup>2</sup> and 53.6 million tons of e-waste<sup>3</sup> generated per year



<sup>1</sup>Club Green IT Report, <sup>2</sup>The Shift Project, "Lean ICT–Towards Digital Sobriety", <sup>3</sup>United Nations institute for Training and Research, "GLOBAL E-WASTE SURGING: UP 21 PERCENT IN 5 YEARS," July 2, 2020



#### The Disconnect between Sustainability and Digital Technology





### 60%

of the top Fortune Global 200 companies have created a Director, Vice-President or Executive position to **lead the sustainable development program.**  **18%** state that they have a comprehensive digital strategy.



#### SUSTAINABILITY IN The 2022-23 WORLD QUALITY REPORT 2022-23 2009-10 2010-11 2013-14 2011-12 2012-13 2014-15 2015-16 2016-17 2017-18 2018-19 2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 WORLD QUALITY REPORT::::-: WORLD WORLD QUALITY REPORT WORLD QUALIT REPOR World ALITY World Quality Report Coppensini & soge Quality VORLD QUALITY THE CLOSEN VOLL LOCK THE MORE YOU SEE 0 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 8<sup>th</sup> edition 1<sup>st</sup> edition 3<sup>rd</sup> edition 4<sup>th</sup> edition 5<sup>th</sup> edition 6<sup>th</sup> edition 7<sup>th</sup> edition 9<sup>th</sup> edition 10<sup>th</sup> edition 11<sup>th</sup> edition 12<sup>th</sup> edition 13th edition OFFERE 14<sup>th</sup> edition Internal factors External factors Societal Enhanced Market Regulatory Alignment with Improved expectations compliance operational product quality expectations corporate strategy efficiency No sustainability Retain and motivate Strengthened Rising awareness and A "lean" approach to **Consumers** expect without quality employees who wish concern about facilitate operations corporates to act in regulatory context at both European and environmental and keeping with social to put meaning in with cost-saving and environmental their work national levels social impacts of IT questions operations



#### significant environmental footprint across all IT layers





Source : Etude ADEME / ARCEP - https://www.arcep.fr/la-regulation/grands-dossiers-thematiques-transverses/lempreinte-environnementale-du-numerique/etudeademe-arcep-empreinte-environnemental-numerique-2020-2030-2050.html

### The Quality Engineering & Testing perspective

### Sustainable testing

### Sustainable software



### Option 1: Standalone

Short assessment of 70 questions, based on the QB<sup>™</sup> methodology, designed to improve the sustainability of Test Process Quality across the whole IT portfolio.

### Option 2: part of Quality Blueprint™

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Assessment methodology designed to give a thorough overview of the Test Process Quality across the whole IT portfolio.





### The Quality Engineering & Testing perspective

### Sustainable testing

### Sustainable software



### sustainability as a non-functional requirement

SUSTAINABLE

SOFTWARE

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### sustainability as a non-functional requirement





Ability for QE&T to assess and impact

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## EXAMPLE : Black versus White background











3,92 mAh

### **GREENSPECTOR SOLUTION – GREEN TESTING IN USE**



Respect Good practices gives no certainty to have a final green application





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# **Measure** what user do with Digital services





**Dynamically** : actions, click, reading time, background time, fields filling, graphic elements in action, ...

Automatically : to make it again and be confident with measure

Step by step : to analyse overconsumption inside user journey

**Close to real conditions** : real device, real network, conditions of journey. <u>Not an emulation and not a model, not embedded in</u> <u>application</u>





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Metrics to collect with operational sense and with capability to be projected for environmental criteria assessment



#### **70 – 80 %** Of the environmental impacts are on the client side

**Performance (s)** : less time you take for a digital action, better it is (less time of screen, less time of server, less time in network).

**Energy (mWh)** : on the client side mainly, close to impacts (direct & Indirect impacts), relevant for operational

**Data volume (kb)** : relevant at the server, network and client sides.

#### **Complexity of Devices**

CPU, Data only or DOM elements number are not sufficient





### WHEN TO MESURE for software in use ?



### Software in use : Test OF SOBRIETY CERTIFICATE



A standart universal measurement repository (Web, mobile, IoT, etc.) Where each step contributes to scoring on 3 Metrics. For a final ecoscore out of 100 points, Algebric average of the 3 sub-ecoscores



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